EDION (2730, Corporate)

FY 3/25 recovery

13th June 2024 Share price: ¥1,562 Market cap: ¥175.0bn

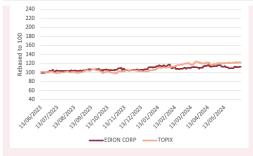
EDION anticipates a FY 3/25 recovery driven by improved sales mix, Olympics demand, new products & continued renovation growth.

Company sector

Specialty Retail (GICS Industry)

Stock data

Price (¥)	1,562
Mkt cap (¥bn)/(\$m)	175.0 / 1,113.1
52-week range (¥)	1,383 - 1,664
Shares O/S (m)	112.0
Average daily value (\$m)	4.2
Free float (%)	63.2
Foreign shareholding (%) Ticker Exchange Net Debt/Equity (x)	6.1 2730 Tokyo Prime 36.9%



Source: Bloomberg

BUSINESS OVERVIEW

EDION is a leading consumer electronics retailer with a remodelling business.

Next event

1Q 3/2025 results in August 2024 Storm Corporate: +44 (0) 121 288 3402 info@stormresearch.co.uk Storm corporate profile page

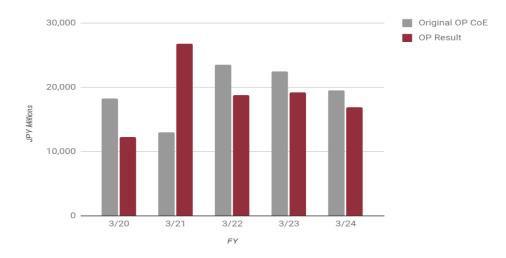
EDION CORP is a research client of Storm Research

- FY 3/24 sales & OP finished below company forecasts due to weaker than expected sales of electrical appliances & tough YoY comparisons in the ELS renovation segment versus subsidies in FY 3/23.
- Whilst the OPM was slightly below plan due to sales mix deterioration, EDION maintained consistent SG&A to sales through tight cost control. In particular, personnel costs declined YoY after reduced operating hours were rolled out to 201 stores.
- In FY 3/25, EDION expects sales growth to resume, with an improved mix & ongoing cost control driving a higher OPM. Olympics related demand for TVs & video appliances, replacement demand for home electronics, subsidies for energy saving home appliances & ELS segment strength are likely to offset any negative impact from inflation on consumer demand.
- EDION plans to continue developing original PBs & targets new product launches with collaborative partner Nitori after the success of its initial products. It also aims to further strengthen its distribution & repair networks, as well as its e-commerce & remodelling businesses.
- Following approval at the June AGM, President Masataka Kubo is set to become Chairman, with board Director Kozo Takahashi promoted to President. EDION is also planning to appoint an Audit & Supervisory Committee, with a view to improving the speed & flexibility of decision making.
- Having raised its FY 3/24 dividend to a payout ratio of 50%, the company's focus remains on improving its capital policy & cash allocation, as well as raising profitability. On 15x FY 3/25 company estimates, we are encouraged by progress & recommend investors book time with senior management for an update: <u>here</u>.

Year end	3/2022	3/2023	3/2024	3/2025E
Sales (¥bn)	713.8	720.6	721.1	750.0
OP (¥bn)	18.8	19.2	16.9	19.0
NP (¥bn)	13.1	11.4	9.0	11.0
EPS (¥)	125.4	112.4	90.1	104.7
DPS (¥)	44.0	44.0	45.0	45.0
Sales growth YoY (%)	-7.1	1.0	0.1	4.0
OP growth YoY (%)	-29.8	2.1	-11.8	12.2
NP growth YoY (%)	-21.2	-13.1	-20.8	21.9
EPS growth YoY (%)	-19.3	-10.4	-19.8	16.2
PER (x)	9.1	11.4	17.2	14.9
EV/EBITDA (x)	4.7	5.3	8.7	9.2
PBR (x)	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8
ROE (%)	6.7	5.7	4.3	n/a
ROIC (%)	5.3	5.6	4.0	n/a
FCF yield (%)	2.6	5.2	n/a	n/a
Dividend yield (%)	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.9

STORM CORPORATE

RESULTS VS FORECAST HISTORY



EARNINGS

FY 3/24 sales increased +0.1%YoY but OP declined -11.8%YoY, slightly below the company plan due to weak sales of PCs post the COVID demand boom, ongoing TV weakness, & tough YoY comparisons in the ELS renovation division following government subsidies in FY 3/23.

- Product sales breakdown:

	1-3Q 3/24 YoY	4Q YoY	3/24 YoY	April	Мау
TV / video / audio	-8.1%	-3.2%	-6.8%	-0.3%	-4.3%
Fridges	-1.4%	-4.0%	-2.0%	-0.5%	-3.8%
Washing Machines	1.3%	-0.1%	0.8%	-1.7%	-2.6%
Aircon	3.5%	0.6%	3.2%	19.4%	-8.5%
PCs	-17.1%	-11.5%	-14.6%	-4.6%	-15.4%
Mobiles (by units sold)	9.1%	3.3%	7.7%	N/A	N/A
Games/ Toys	9.1%	21.2%	12.2%	N/A	N/A
ELS	-6.8%	12.3%	-2.1%	8.5%	10.7%

- *ELS (house renovation):* The 4Q ELS (Eco Living & Solar) rebound was ahead of forecast following the negative YoY impact from subsidies in FY 3/23. Subsidies finished in Nov 2023 & sales have been on a recovery trend since.

In FY 3/25, EDION expects the ELS division to post strong growth. **It is aiming for sales** growth & accelerated margin improvement, driven by subsidies for energy efficient appliances & sales of high-end appliances.

On 1st March 2024, the company acquired Azabu Co, which has 38 sales offices in Japan. The group was consolidated at the end of March. The acquisition has improved EDION's nationwide network of installation hubs &, in addition to targeting customers via E-Commerce with quotes available from online photos, the company expects it to boost ELS sales growth.

- *TVs & Videos:* Sales were weak in FY 3/24 post COVID demand, but EDION believes sales are likely to pick up in FY 3/25 given Paris Olympics related demand.

- Washing machines & fridges: FY 3/24 sales growth was +0.8% & -2% respectively. EDION anticipates gradual growth in FY 3/25 due to replacement demand.



- *Aircon*: FY 3/24 sales increased +3.2%YoY as demand during the hot summer offset weaker periods. We expect moderate growth in FY 3/25, although this is likely to remain weather dependent.

EDION's comprehensive nationwide network has allowed it to expand its air conditioner cleaning business. In FY 3/24, it cleaned 250,000 units & targets 300,000 units, & would result in EDION commanding top market share.

- *PBs:* PBs accounted for approx. 29% of total appliance sales versus 26% in the 3Q & 35% as its medium term FY 3/26 target.

EDION continues to launch new e angle products, which feature high functionality at affordable prices. Its latest products include an air circulator, released on 26th April 2024, & an electric fan, released on 1st May 2024.

- e angle air circulator:



- * e angle DC motor remote control ANGVA-FA15-DC-W air circulator. Source: Company
- e angle electric fan:



* e angle DC motor remote control ANGVA-FA30-DL-W electric fan. Source: Company



It launched its first 3 jointly developed products with business alliance partner Nitori (9843) on 15th Dec 2023 under the EDION x Nitori brand. The items were a steam oven toaster, an electric kettle & a drip kettle, all of which have been well received. EDION plans to release a number of larger items in 2024.

- *Stores:* In FY 3/24, net store numbers increased +4 to 454 directly owned stores with 9 openings, 6 renovations & 5 closures. Including 748 FC (franchise) stores, the total store number was 1,202.

As of May, directly operated stores had increased to 457 & FCs to 749 to total 1,206 stores. In FY 3/25, the company forecasts +7 openings & 1 renovation. Gardens Chihaya Higashi store (see below) in Fukuoka opened on 19th April 2024.



* Gardens Chihaya Higashi store (Fukuoka prefecture) > Opening 19th April 2024. Source: Company

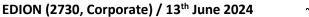
- *E*-*Commerce*: As of FY 3/24, E-Commerce accounted for approx. 5.7% of total sales as a result of increased custom on EDION's website, with particularly strong demand for white goods. It does not have a medium term target but expects E-Commerce sales to grow in tandem with its store sales.

- *GP:* 1-3Q GPM declined -0.2ppt to 29.1% due to sales mix deterioration & greater E-Commerce sales.

SG&A:sales remained solid at 26.7% +0.1ppt YoY, with the main area of cost control being advertising expenses, equipment costs & rental costs from new stores.

Personnel costs declined -¥310m YoY **as EDION focused on keeping personnel costs low by reducing store operating hours to minimise overtime.** As of FY 3/24, 201 stores were operating between 10am-7pm (from 10am-9pm previously) up from 160 as of the 3Q. We do not expect this to be extended to many more stores as those in malls have to operate in line with mall operating hours.

- FY 3/25 outlook: EDION acknowledges that the macro environment is tough, with the weaker yen & inflation driving higher product prices, resulting in weaker consumer sentiment. Combined with rising utility costs & 2024 overtime restrictions, it is resulting in fewer delivery drivers & the potential for logistics costs to increase.





EDION expects FY 3/25 comps of +1%, with 0.5% in the 1H & 1.5% in the 2H due to latent replacement demand, 2024 Olympics related demand for TVs & video appliances, subsidies for energy saving home appliances, & subsidies for ELS segment renovation.

EDION forecasts flat GPM YoY & SG&A:sales declining -0.1ppt YoY to 26.6%. The main cost increases include equipment & admin expenses due to rising utility costs & store rent (+5.9%YoY to ¥59.3bn), & depreciation is forecast to increase +6%YoY to ¥11.4bn. Other variable costs such as advertising are forecast +2.4%YoY to ¥48bn & personnel expenses +2.6%YoY to ¥81bn.

In order to minimise distribution costs due to overtime restrictions amidst a tight labour market (labelled the 2024 problem), EDION is overhauling its contracts with logistics companies, as well as becoming more flexible with delivery times & reducing night time deliveries.

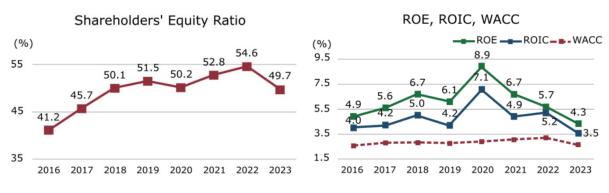
FUND

On 22nd May 2024, EDION announced the Brand New Retail Initiative Fund, a CVC (Corporate Venture Capital) fund. It has been established to invest in marketing, retail, renovation, environmental energy, & battery recycling businesses, as well as information management system & Al/blockchain type startups that contribute to the use of various technologies. The aim is to develop marketing methods & accelerate the speed of new business development, thus supporting their growth.

The fund is set to total up to approx. ¥10bn. EDION has not yet made any investment in the fund.

CAPITAL EFFICIENCY

EDION is aware of its 0.8x P/B ratio & is focused on improving capital efficiency. As of FY 3/24, it had net debt of ¥67.9bn with a net debt/equity ratio of 36.9%. The shareholders' equity ratio was 49.7%, with an RoE of 4.3% & ROIC of 3.5%.



Source: Company

To raise its RoE to 10%, as per its medium term plan, **EDION is aiming to improve profitability, its capital policy & its cash allocation**. It is also assessing its medium term growth vision, aiming to increase investor engagement, improve governance & promote sustainability.



MANAGEMENT

Following approval at EDION's June 2024 AGM, Masataka Kubo (74) is set to become Chairman after serving as President for 21 years. **Kozo Takahashi (62) is due to become President having previously been Director & Senior Managing Executive Officer**. Norio Yamasaki (67) will become Vice Chairman from Vice President previously.

Additionally, following approval at the June 2024 AGM, the company is set to transition from an Audit & Supervisory Board to an Audit & Supervisory Committee. EDION believes it can improve the flexibility & speed of decision making in business execution with this transition.

It will have 16 board members of which 50%, or 8, will be outside directors & between 7-4 directors on the Audit & Supervisory committee, 3 of which will be outside directors. The number of females on the board will increase from 1 to 2.

SHAREHOLDER RETURNS

EDION has a dividend payout ratio policy of >30% & originally planned to pay a FY 3/24 dividend of ¥44 (flat YoY). **This was revised at FY results to ¥45, with a payout of 50%.**

FY 3/25 assumes ¥45 & a payout ratio of 43%.

The company completed share buybacks in FY 3/22 & FY 3/23 to set aside shares for potential conversion of its zero coupon CB. Approx 40% of the outstanding CB has been converted between ¥1,450-1,550, with the remainder currently convertible at ¥1,450. Potential total dilution is 10%.

- *Individual shareholder benefit scheme:* EDION has a successful benefit scheme to promote long term shareholding, with benefits accumulating after holding shares for >2 years & >3 years.

PREVIOUS REPORTS

- 8th March 2024: <u>'Capital efficiency focus'</u>
- 25th Jan: Initiating Coverage: <u>'Capitalising on USPs'</u>



COMPANY INFORMATION

March 2002	DEODEO (Chugoku/Shikoku/Kyushu regions) and EIDEN (Chubu region) established the holding company EDION by way of a stock transfer. EDION listed on the TSE 1 st Section, the Osaka Stock Exchange (now the Osaka Exchange), and the Nagoya Stock Exchange
March 2004	Delisted from the Osaka Stock Exchange (now the Osaka Exchange)
April 2005	Made Midori Denka a 100%-owned subsidiary by way of a stock transfer
June 2007	Acquired 40% of 3Q, making it a consolidated subsidiary
Oct 2009	DEODEO merged with Midori Denka, changing its name to EDION WEST. EIDEN changed its name to EDION EAST
Oct 2010	Merged EDION EAST and EDION WEST
Oct 2011	Acquired 100% of consolidated subsidiary 3Q shares. Acquired 100% of 3Q House System shares (now EDION House System, a consolidated subsidiary)
April 2012	Invested in E.R. Japan (currently a consolidated subsidiary), acquiring 55% of shares
Aug 2016	Acquired an additional 30% of E.R. Japan shares
March 2017	Acquired 100% of E.R. Japan shares
Aug 2017	Acquired 100% of Forest shares (currently a consolidated subsidiary)
March 2018	Invested in E-Logi (currently a consolidated subsidiary), acquiring 80% of shares
June 2018	Acquired 100% of Fukutoku shares (now Forest Shuhan, a consolidated subsidiary)
Sep 2019	Acquired 100% of E-Logi shares
Nov 2019	Acquired 100% of Jtop shares (currently a consolidated subsidiary)
Dec 2019	Acquired 100% of Youmemiru shares (currently a consolidated subsidiary)
Feb 2021	Acquired 100% of PTN shares, and made PTN and its subsidiaries Prime Station, Hampstead, and EdBank into consolidated subsidiaries
Nov 2021	Delisted from the Nagoya Stock Exchange
April 2022	Moved from the TSE 1 st Section to the Prime Market
Oct 2022	NWORK Corporation merged with Hampstead Co., Ltd. and changed its name to EDION X Ventures Corporation (currently a consolidated subsidiary)
Sep 2023	Acquired Sanfrecce Hiroshima
Oct 2023	Jtop absorbed E-Logi
March 2024	Acquired Azabu Corp

Company contact details

Osaka Mitsui Bussan Building 2-333 Nakanoshima, Kita-ku, Osaka-shi Osaka, 530-0005 Japan

Website: https://www.EDION.co.jp/

TEL: 81-6-6202-6048

Major shareholders	Stake %
Nitori Hdgs	9.73
EDION Corp Employee Stockholdings	7.49
The Master Trust Bank of Japan, Ltd.	7.20
Daiichi	3.28
Masataka Kubo	2.13
Custody Bank of Japan, Ltd.	1.88
NOMURA AYA	1.82
Dai-ichi Life Holdings	1.72
Mitsubishi UFJ Financial Group	1.61
EDION Corp Customer Stockholdings	1.61
Source: Company.	



MANAGEMENT

President and CEO, Chairman,	Masataka Kubo
Executive Officer	
Year of birth	1950
Shareholding	2.13%
Career history	
Apr 1992	Appointed President and CEO at Daiichi (now EDION)
March 2003	Appointed Chairman at EDION
July 2003	Appointed President and CEO at EDION
Oct 2004	Appointed Vice-President at Fureai Channel (now ChupiCOM)
June 2012	Appointed President and CEO, Chairman, at EDION
Feb 2015	Appointed Chairman at Sanfrecce Hiroshima (current position)
Apr 2018	Appointed Chairman at 3Q (current position)
June 2018	Appointed President and CEO, Chairman, Executive Officer at
	EDION (current position)
October 2023	In charge of the Company's Sales Division, e-Commerce Division
	and Logistics Services Division (current position)

Director, Vice President, and Executive Officer	Norio Yamasaki
Year of birth	1957
Shareholding	0.07%
Career history	
June 2009	Appointed Director at EDION
April 2012	Appointed Manager of HQ Corporate Planning
June 2012	Appointed Managing Director
June 2014	Appointed Senior Managing Director
June 2018	Appointed Managing Director and Senior Executive Officer
June 2021	Appointed Director, Vice President, and Executive Officer (current position)
October 2023	In charge of the Company's Corporate Planning Division, General Affairs & Personnel Division, Franchise Management Division and Store Development Management Division (current position)

Director, Vice President, and Executive	Satoshi Kaneko
Officer	
Year of birth	1972
Shareholding	0.05%
Career history	
Oct 2013	Appointed President and CEO at Loudmouth Japan (current position)
Jan 2014	Appointed Chief Strategy Officer & Managing Director at Loudmouth Golf
June 2016	Appointed Group Manager at Oracle Corporation
June 2018	Appointed External Director at EDION
Feb 2019	Appointed Director, Senior Executive Officer, and Manager of
	EDION'S IT Service department
June 2019	Appointed President and CEO at E-Logi
Feb 2021	Appointed Manager of HQ Business at EDION
June 2021	Appointed Director, Vice President, and Executive Officer
	(current position)
Oct 2022	Appointed Manager of EDION'S Solutions Service Department and President and CEO at EDION Cross Ventures (current position)
April 2023	General Manager of the Company's Solution Services Division and in charge of the Marcom Management Department
October 2023	In charge of the Company's IT Strategy Division and Project

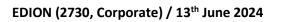


Promotion Office (current position)

Director, Senior Executive Officer, Manager of HQ Sales	Kozo Takahashi
Year of birth	1961
Shareholding	0.04%
Career history	
Feb 2014	Appointed Executive Officer, Manager of Chugoku-Shikoku Sales at EDION
April 2015	Appointed Manager of Kinki Sales
Feb 2018	Appointed General Manager of Sales
July 2018	Appointed Senior Executive Officer
Oct 2020	Appointed General Manager of Product Management
Feb 2021	Appointed Deputy Manager of HQ Business
June 2021	Appointed Director, Senior Executive Officer
Oct 2021	Appointed General Manager of Sales and Product Management
Feb 2022	Appointed General Manager of Sales and Sales Administration
Oct 2022	Appointed General Manager of HQ Sales and Sales Administration
April 2023	Appointed Manager of HQ Sales (current position)
June 2023	Appointed Director, Senior Executive Officer (current position)

Director, Senior Executive Officer, General Manager of HQ Logistic Services	Haruyoshi Jogu
Year of birth	1957
Shareholding	0.02%
Career history	
June 2016	Appointed Director, Executive Officer and Head of CS Promotion at Joshin Electric
July 2018	Appointed Executive Officer, Manager of Corporate Sales at EDION
April 2019	Appointed General Manager of EC & Business Administration
June 2019	Appointed President and CEO at Forest
July 2019	Appointed Senior Executive Officer at EDION
Feb 2021	Appointed Manager of HQ Logistic Services, President and CEO at E-Logi (current position)
June 2021	Appointed Director, Executive Officer at EDION
Oct 2021	Appointed Head of EDION'S HQ Logistic Services Department (current position)
May 2022 Oct 2022	Appointed President and CEO at Jtop (current position) Appointed Deputy Manager of HQ Solution Services and General Manager of Logistic Services at EDION
June 2023 October 2023	Appointed Director, Senior Executive Officer (current position) General Manager, Logistics Services Division (current position)

Director, Senior Executive Officer, General Manager of Corporate Planning, and Manager of IR PR	Tsugunori Ishida
Year of birth	1972
Shareholding	0.01%
Career history	
Jan 2016	Appointed Manager of Corporate Planning at EDION
Feb 2020	Appointed Executive Office, General Manager of Corporate Planning and Manager of Corporate Planning
July 2021	Appointed General Manager of Corporate Planning and Manager of IR PR
June 2022	Appointed Senior Executive Officer
Oct 2022	Appointed Deputy General Manager of HQ Corporate Planning,
	General Manager of Corporate Planning, and Manager of IR PR (current position)
June 2023	Appointed Director, Senior Executive Officer (current position)





October 2023

General Manager of Corporate Planning, and Manager of IR PR (current position)

External Director	Shozo Ishibashi
Year of birth	1949
Shareholding	
Career history	
Jan 1995	Appointed Manager of Management Development at Nomura Research Institute
April 1997	Appointed Head of Management Research, Financial Research at Nomura Securities
June 1998	Appointed Deputy Head of Financial Planning and Head of Business Research
May 2000	Appointed Managing Director at Lehman Brothers Securities
Sep 2003	Appointed Representative Director at the Ishibashi Tanzan Memorial Foundation (current position)
April 2004	Appointed Director at Tokyo Medical and Dental University
April 2005	Appointed Auditor at Rissho Educational Institute
June 2007	Appointed External Auditor at Minkabu the Infonoid
April 2008	Appointed Director at the Kurimoto Educational Institute (NUCB
· • · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Undergraduate School) (current position)
June 2014	Appointed External Director at EDION (current position)
March 2017	Appointed External Director at Minkabu the Infonoid (current position)
External Director	Shimon Takagi
Year of birth	1962
Shareholding	
Career history	
Apr 1990	Registered as an attorney-at-law, joined Blakemore Law Offices
Oct 1992	Joined Adachi Henderson Miyatake Fujita Law Offices
Aug 1999	Appointed Partner at Tokyo Aoyama Aoki Koma Law Offices
Aug 2002	Appointed Partner at White & Case Law Offices
March 2014	Established Takagi Law Offices (current)
June 2015	Appointed External Director at EDION (current position)
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External Director	Naoko Mayumi
Year of birth	1955
Shareholding	-
Career history	
July 1993	Appointed Pension Sales Group Leader at Zurich Scudder

Career history	
July 1993	Appointed Pension Sales Group Leader at Zurich Scudder
	Investment Japan (now Deutsche Asset Management)
May 2002	Appointed Director, Head of Pension Client Services
July 2002	Appointed Director, Head of Pension Sales at UBS Global Asset
	Management (now UBS Asset Management)
Aug 2005	Appointed Director of Marketing Client Services and Head of the
	Pension Team at Lazard Japan Asset Management
June 2019	Appointed External Director at EDION (current position)
External Director	Yoshihiko Fukushima
Year of birth	1963
Shareholding	
Career history	
April 1990	Joined Salomon Brothers Asia Securities (now Citi Group
	Securities)
July 1995	Appointed Lecturer in Economics, Royal University of Stockholm,
	Sweden
April 2003	Appointed Assistant Professor, Faculty of Management, Nagoya
•	University of Commerce
July 2006	Appointed Professor, Faculty of Management, Nagoya University
	of Commerce
April 2007	Appointed Professor, Faculty of Political Science and Economics,
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April 2010 June 2019	Waseda University (current position) Appointed Director at the CSR Research Institute, Waseda University Appointed External Director at EDION (current position)
External Director	Tadatsugu Mori
Year of birth	1963
Shareholding	0.001%
Career history	
April 2004	Appointed Head of the Management Policy Office at Hankyu Department Store
June 2006	Appointed Director and Executive Officer
Oct 2007	Appointed Director, Executive Officer, Head of the Corporate Planning Office, and Leader of the System Planning Office at H2O Retailing
March 2012	Appointed Director and Executive Officer
Dec 2012	Appointed External Director at Umenohana
April 2014	Appointed Director, Executive Officer and Leader of the Finance Office at H2O Retailing
Nov 2020	Appointed External Director at Hito Communications (current position)
June 2021	Appointed Director at Kansai Supermarket
Dec 2021	Appointed Advisor
June 2022	Appointed External Director at EDION (current position)
March 2023	Appointed External Director at Silver Egg Technology (current
	position)
Senior Executive Officer	Toshiro Inoue
Year of birth	1970
Shareholding	0.005%
Career history	
October 2018	Appointed Manager of Mobile and Network Sales Department
Feb 2020	Appointed Manager of Mobile and Network Products
	Department of the Company
April 2021	Manager of the Company's Telecommunications Products
	Department
Feb 2022	Manager of the Company's Information and Communications Sales Department
October 2022	Manager of the Company's Information and Communication
April 2022	Operations Department Manager of the Company's Mobile Network Division
April 2023 October 2022	Manager of the Company's Mobile Network Division
October 2023	Executive Officer
Feb 2024 Feb 2024	Senior Executive Officer (current position)
rev 2024	Manager of the Company's Digital Appliances Division (current position)



J GAAP Financial statements

Income statement (¥bn)	FY 3/22	FY 3/23	FY 3/24
Sales	713.77	720.58	721.09
COGS	504.1	509.7	511.5
Gross profit	209.7	210.9	209.6
Gross profit margin (%)	29.4	29.3	29.1
Operating expense	190.9	191.7	192.7
Total OP	18.80	19.19	16.93
OP margin (%)	2.6	2.7	2.3
Non-Op Income (Loss)	-1.0	2.3	2.6
Pretax Income	19.8	16.9	14.3
Тах	6.7	5.5	5.3
Effective tax rate (%)	33.7	32.6	37.4
Net income	13.11	11.39	9.02

Description 3/22 3/23 3/24 (¥bn) 3/22 3/23 3/24 (Zash & equivalents 29.9 13.2 12.0 Accounts & notes receivable 39.6 37.9 40.7 Inventories 106.0 116.1 117.9 Other short-term assets 15.1 18.6 19.2 Current assets 190.6 185.7 189.8 Property, plant & equipment (net of depreciation) 125.5 122.1 177.8 Long term investments & 3.3 3.9 4.9 receivables	Balance sheet	FY	FY	FY
Cash & equivalents 29.9 13.2 12.0 Accounts & notes receivable 39.6 37.9 40.7 Inventories 106.0 116.1 117.9 Other short-term assets 15.1 18.6 19.2 Current assets 190.6 185.7 189.8 Property, plant & equipment (net of depreciation) 125.5 122.1 177.8 Long term investments & 3.3 3.9 4.9 receivables				
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Other short-term assets 15.1 18.6 19.2 Current assets 190.6 185.7 189.8 Property, plant & equipment (net of depreciation) 125.5 122.1 177.8 Long term investments & 3.3 3.9 4.9 receivables	•	39.6	37.9	40.7
Current assets 190.6 185.7 189.8 Property, plant & equipment (net of depreciation) 125.5 122.1 177.8 Long term investments & 3.3 3.9 4.9 receivables 200 200 200 Other long-term assets 58.6 57.6 59.2 Total non-current assets 187.4 183.6 241.9 Total assets 378.0 369.4 431.7 Payables & accruals 49.9 49.4 48.2 Short-term debt 11.0 11.7 49.6 Other short-term liabilities 48.1 46.8 51.6 Total current liabilities 109.0 107.8 149.5 Long term debt 44.5 34.4 41.6 Other long-term liabilities 25.0 25.5 25.7 Total non-current liabilities 69.5 59.9 67.3 Total non-current liabilities 69.5 59.9 67.3 Total non-current liabilities 178.5 167.7 216.8	Inventories	106.0	116.1	117.9
Property, plant & equipment (net of depreciation) 125.5 122.1 177.8 Long term investments & receivables 3.3 3.9 4.9 Other long-term assets 58.6 57.6 59.2 Total non-current assets 187.4 183.6 241.9 Total assets 378.0 369.4 431.7 Payables & accruals 49.9 49.4 48.2 Short-term debt 11.0 11.7 49.6 Other short-term liabilities 48.1 46.8 51.6 Total current liabilities 109.0 107.8 149.5 Long term debt 44.5 34.4 41.6 Other long-term liabilities 25.0 25.5 25.7 Total non-current liabilities 69.5 59.9 67.3 Total inductions 169.5 167.7 216.8 Share capital & APIC 96.9 96.9 97.0 Treasury stock 10.1 15.0 7.7 Retained earnings 118.2 125.1 129.4	Other short-term assets	15.1	18.6	19.2
of depreciation) Long term investments & 3.3 3.9 4.9 receivables 58.6 57.6 59.2 Other long-term assets 187.4 183.6 241.9 Total non-current assets 187.4 183.6 241.9 Total assets 378.0 369.4 431.7 Payables & accruals 49.9 49.4 48.2 Short-term debt 11.0 11.7 49.2 Other short-term liabilities 48.1 46.8 51.6 Total current liabilities 109.0 107.8 149.5 Long term debt 44.5 34.4 41.6 Other long-term liabilities 25.0 25.5 25.7 Total non-current liabilities 69.5 59.9 67.3 Total indocurrent liabilities 69.5 59.9 67.3 Total asset capital & APIC 96.9 96.9 97.0 Treasury stock 10.1 15.0 7.7 Retained earnings 118.2 125.1 129.4 Other equity -5.5 -5.3 -4.1	Current assets	190.6	185.7	189.8
receivables Other long-term assets 58.6 57.6 59.2 Total non-current assets 187.4 183.6 241.9 Total assets 378.0 369.4 431.7 Payables & accruals 49.9 49.4 48.2 Short-term debt 11.0 11.7 49.6 Other short-term liabilities 48.1 46.8 51.6 Total current liabilities 109.0 107.8 149.5 Long term debt 44.5 34.4 41.6 Other long-term liabilities 25.0 25.5 25.7 Total anon-current liabilities 69.5 59.9 67.3 Total inductions 195.5 167.7 216.8 Share capital & APIC 96.9 96.9 97.0 Treasury stock 10.1 15.0 7.7 Retained earnings 118.2 125.1 129.4 Other equity -5.5 -5.3 -4.1 Equity before minority interest 199.5 201.7 214.6		125.5	122.1	177.8
Total non-current assets 187.4 183.6 241.9 Total assets 378.0 369.4 431.7 Payables & accruals 49.9 49.4 48.2 Short-term debt 11.0 11.7 49.6 Other short-term liabilities 48.1 46.8 51.6 Total current liabilities 109.0 107.8 149.5 Long term debt 44.5 34.4 41.6 Other long-term liabilities 25.0 25.5 25.7 Total non-current liabilities 69.5 59.9 67.3 Total liabilities 178.5 167.7 216.8 Share capital & APIC 96.9 96.9 97.0 Treasury stock 10.1 15.0 7.7 Retained earnings 118.2 125.1 129.4 Other equity -5.5 -5.3 -4.1 Equity before minority interest 199.5 201.7 214.6		3.3	3.9	4.9
Total assets 378.0 369.4 431.7 Payables & accruals 49.9 49.4 48.2 Short-term debt 11.0 11.7 49.6 Other short-term liabilities 48.1 46.8 51.6 Total current liabilities 109.0 107.8 149.5 Long term debt 44.5 34.4 41.6 Other long-term liabilities 25.0 25.5 25.7 Total non-current liabilities 69.5 59.9 67.3 Total liabilities 178.5 167.7 216.8 Share capital & APIC 96.9 96.9 97.0 Treasury stock 10.1 15.0 7.7 Retained earnings 118.2 125.1 129.4 Other equity -5.5 -5.3 -4.1 Equity before minority interest 199.5 201.7 214.6	Other long-term assets	58.6	57.6	59.2
Payables & accruals 49.9 49.4 48.2 Short-term debt 11.0 11.7 49.6 Other short-term liabilities 48.1 46.8 51.6 Total current liabilities 109.0 107.8 149.5 Long term debt 44.5 34.4 41.6 Other long-term liabilities 25.0 25.5 25.7 Total non-current liabilities 69.5 59.9 67.3 Total liabilities 178.5 167.7 216.8 Share capital & APIC 96.9 96.9 97.0 Treasury stock 10.1 15.0 7.7 Retained earnings 118.2 125.1 129.4 Other equity -5.5 -5.3 -4.1 Equity before minority interest 199.5 201.7 214.6	Total non-current assets	187.4	183.6	241.9
Short-term debt 11.0 11.7 49.6 Other short-term liabilities 48.1 46.8 51.6 Total current liabilities 109.0 107.8 149.5 Long term debt 44.5 34.4 41.6 Other long-term liabilities 25.0 25.5 25.7 Total non-current liabilities 69.5 59.9 67.3 Total liabilities 178.5 167.7 216.8 Share capital & APIC 96.9 96.9 97.0 Treasury stock 10.1 15.0 7.7 Retained earnings 118.2 125.1 129.4 Other equity -5.5 -5.3 -4.1 Equity before minority interest 199.5 201.7 214.6	Total assets	378.0	369.4	431.7
Other short-term liabilities 18.1 46.8 51.6 Total current liabilities 109.0 107.8 149.5 Long term debt 44.5 34.4 41.6 Other long-term liabilities 25.0 25.5 25.7 Total non-current liabilities 69.5 59.9 67.3 Total liabilities 178.5 167.7 216.8 Share capital & APIC 96.9 96.9 97.0 Treasury stock 10.1 15.0 7.7 Retained earnings 118.2 125.1 129.4 Other equity -5.5 -5.3 -4.1 Equity before minority interest 199.5 201.7 214.6	Payables & accruals	49.9	49.4	48.2
Total current liabilities 109.0 107.8 149.5 Long term debt 44.5 34.4 41.6 Other long-term liabilities 25.0 25.5 25.7 Total non-current liabilities 69.5 59.9 67.3 Total liabilities 178.5 167.7 216.8 Share capital & APIC 96.9 96.9 97.0 Treasury stock 10.1 15.0 7.7 Retained earnings 118.2 125.1 129.4 Other equity -5.5 -5.3 -4.1 Equity before minority interest 199.5 201.7 214.6 Total equity 199.5 201.7 214.9	Short-term debt	11.0	11.7	49.6
Long term debt 44.5 34.4 41.6 Other long-term liabilities 25.0 25.5 25.7 Total non-current liabilities 69.5 59.9 67.3 Total liabilities 178.5 167.7 216.8 Share capital & APIC 96.9 96.9 97.0 Treasury stock 10.1 15.0 7.7 Retained earnings 118.2 125.1 129.4 Other equity -5.5 -5.3 -4.1 Equity before minority interest 199.5 201.7 214.6 Total equity 199.5 201.7 214.9	Other short-term liabilities	48.1	46.8	51.6
Other long-term liabilities 25.0 25.5 25.7 Total non-current liabilities 69.5 59.9 67.3 Total liabilities 178.5 167.7 216.8 Share capital & APIC 96.9 96.9 97.0 Treasury stock 10.1 15.0 7.7 Retained earnings 118.2 125.1 129.4 Other equity -5.5 -5.3 -4.1 Equity before minority interest 199.5 201.7 214.6 Total equity 199.5 201.7 214.9	Total current liabilities	109.0	107.8	149.5
Total non-current liabilities 69.5 59.9 67.3 Total liabilities 178.5 167.7 216.8 Share capital & APIC 96.9 96.9 97.0 Treasury stock 10.1 15.0 7.7 Retained earnings 118.2 125.1 129.4 Other equity -5.5 -5.3 -4.1 Equity before minority interest 199.5 201.7 214.6 Total equity 199.5 201.7 214.9	Long term debt	44.5	34.4	41.6
Total liabilities 178.5 167.7 216.8 Share capital & APIC 96.9 96.9 97.0 Treasury stock 10.1 15.0 7.7 Retained earnings 118.2 125.1 129.4 Other equity -5.5 -5.3 -4.1 Equity before minority interest 199.5 201.7 214.6 Total equity 199.5 201.7 214.9	Other long-term liabilities	25.0	25.5	25.7
Share capital & APIC 96.9 96.9 97.0 Treasury stock 10.1 15.0 7.7 Retained earnings 118.2 125.1 129.4 Other equity -5.5 -5.3 -4.1 Equity before minority interest 199.5 201.7 214.6 Total equity 199.5 201.7 214.9	Total non-current liabilities	69.5	59.9	67.3
Treasury stock 10.1 15.0 7.7 Retained earnings 118.2 125.1 129.4 Other equity -5.5 -5.3 -4.1 Equity before minority interest 199.5 201.7 214.6 Total equity 199.5 201.7 214.9	Total liabilities	178.5	167.7	216.8
Retained earnings 118.2 125.1 129.4 Other equity -5.5 -5.3 -4.1 Equity before minority interest 199.5 201.7 214.6 Total equity 199.5 201.7 214.9	Share capital & APIC	96.9	96.9	97.0
Other equity -5.5 -5.3 -4.1 Equity before minority interest 199.5 201.7 214.6 Total equity 199.5 201.7 214.9	Treasury stock	10.1	15.0	7.7
Equity before minority interest 199.5 201.7 214.6 Total equity 199.5 201.7 214.9	Retained earnings	118.2	125.1	129.4
Total equity 199.5 201.7 214.9	Other equity	-5.5	-5.3	-4.1
	Equity before minority interest	199.5	201.7	214.6
Total liabilities & equity 378.0 369.4 431.7	Total equity	199.5	201.7	214.9
	Total liabilities & equity	378.0	369.4	431.7

Cash flow statement (¥bn)	FY 3/22	FY 3/23	FY 3/24
Net income/pre-tax profit	13.1	11.4	9.0
Depreciation/amortization	11.7	11.0	10.9
Other non-cash items	-9.4	4.6	2.6
Changes in working capital	-4.8	-14.8	-2.6
Net cash from discontinued operations	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash from Operating Activities	10.6	12.1	20.0
Change in fixed & intangible assets	-8.6	-6.7	-68.6
Net change in long-term investments	-0.9	-0.6	0.0
Net cash from acquisitions & divestitures	0.0	0.0	0.8
Other investing activities	-1.0	-1.1	-0.9
Net cash from discontinued operations	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash from Investing Activities	-10.5	-8.3	-68.7
Dividends paid	-4.7	-4.1	-4.0
Cash from (repayment) debt	-2.7	-10.5	52.6
Cash from (repurchase) of equity	-5.4	-5.0	0.0
Other financing activities	-5.4	-5.0	0.0
Net cash from discontinued operations	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash from Financing Activities	-13.2	-20.5	47.5
FX impact	0.0	0.0	0.0
Net cash flow	-13.2	-16.6	-1.2
Free cash flow	3.1	6.7	-46.5
EBITDA	30.5	30.2	27.8

Key metrics	FY 3/22	FY 3/23	FY 3/24
Profitability			
Gross margin (%)	29.4	29.3	29.1
Operating margin (%)	2.6	2.7	2.3
Net margin (%)	1.8	1.6	1.3
ROIC (%)	5.3	5.6	4.0
Liquidity			
Current ratio (x)	1.7	1.7	1.3
Quick ratio (x)	0.6	0.5	0.4
Leverage			
Debt/Equity ratio	27.9	22.8	42.5
Net Debt/Equity ratio	12.9	16.3	36.9



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